

Consumer Price Index

August 2019 – Flash estimate

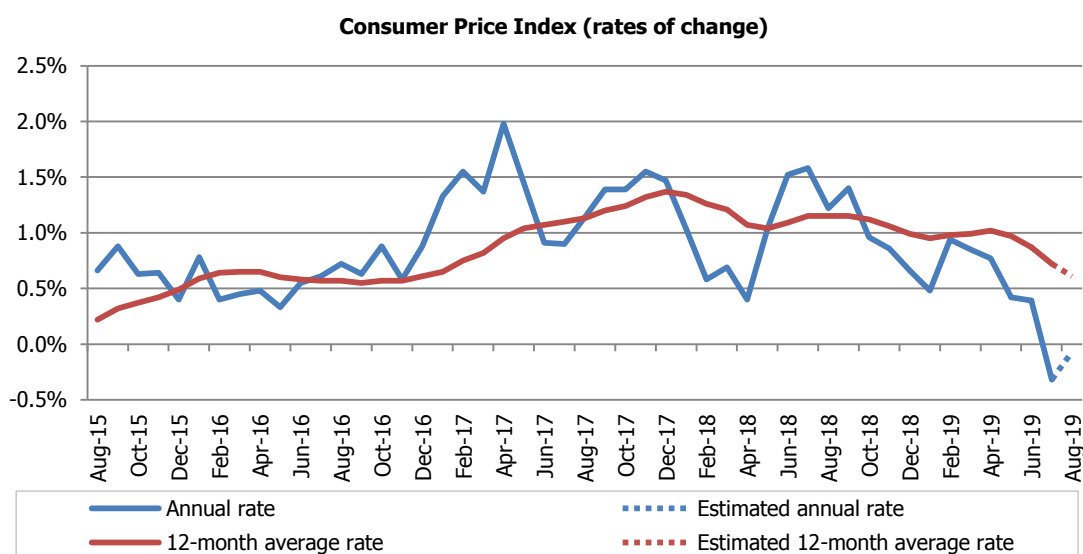
**CPI annual rate of change is -0.1%**

Based on the information made available until the date of the present flash estimate, the Consumer Price Index (CPI) annual rate was -0.1% in August 2019 (-0.3% in July). This evolution is in part due to the positive contribution of changes in the prices of *Restaurants and hotels*, while in the opposite direction, the reductions of prices for *Fuels* were more pronounced in August than in the previous month. The core inflation index, which excludes energy and unprocessed food products components was 0.2% (-0.1% in the previous month). The annual rate of change of the index for energy products is estimated to have decreased to -3.5% (in July, the final value was -2.8%).

The estimated CPI monthly rate was -0.1% (in July, the final value was -1.3 and -0.3% in August 2018), while the CPI 12-month average rate was estimated at 0.6% (0.7% in the previous month).

The estimate of the Portuguese Harmonised Index of Consumer Prices (HICP) annual rate of change was -0.1% (-0.7% in July).

The August CPI final results will be released on September 11<sup>th</sup>, 2019.



	Monthly rate (%) <sup>1</sup>		Annual rate (%) <sup>1</sup>		12-month average rate (%) <sup>1</sup>	
	Jul-19	Aug-19 (e)	Jul-19	Aug-19 (e)	Jul-19	Aug-19 (e)
<b>CPI</b>						
Total	-1.31	<b>-0.10</b>	-0.32	<b>-0.07</b>	0.72	<b>0.61</b>
All items excluding housing	-1.38	<b>-0.12</b>	-0.47	<b>-0.22</b>	0.63	<b>0.51</b>
All items excl. unproc. food and energy	-1.52	<b>-0.14</b>	-0.12	<b>0.22</b>	0.60	<b>0.56</b>
Unprocessed food	-0.13	<b>0.36</b>	0.25	<b>0.52</b>	0.81	<b>0.76</b>
Energy	-0.65	<b>-0.37</b>	-2.82	<b>-3.52</b>	1.75	<b>0.85</b>
<b>HICP</b>						
Total	-1.7	<b>-0.1</b>	-0.7	<b>-0.1</b>	0.7	<b>0.6</b>

(e) estimated values.

<sup>1</sup>Rounded values to two and one decimals. For more information see the final notes.

## **Consumer Price Index**

The Consumer Price Index (CPI) measures the change over time of the prices of a certain basket of goods and services bought by a “typical” consumer. The CPI has been designed to capture price changes and not to measure price levels.

For a more detailed analysis, please check the monthly CPI/HICP Press Releases.

## **Core inflation index (all items CPI excluding unprocessed food and energy products)**

The core inflation index is compiled by excluding the prices of unprocessed food and energy products from the all items CPI. The primary objective of this index is to capture the underlying inflation pressures in the economy.

## **Presentation of data and rounding rules**

Indices are published with base 100 in 2012 since the release of the January 2013 CPI.

Due to rounding procedures, those indices may not reproduce exactly the published rates of change. However, it should be noted that the published rates prevail.

In this press release the descriptive analysis is based on rounded values to one decimal.

## **CPI/HICP flash estimate**

Statistics Portugal publishes a CPI/HICP flash estimate based on provisional data and price estimates.

This publication presents estimates for the annual and monthly rates of change of those indices, following a long period of compilation and internal evaluation of their quality compared to the published final figures. Additional details can be found in the [January 2018 flash estimate press release](#).

In line with the dissemination practices followed by Eurostat and some EU countries this information will be disseminated on the last working day of each month.

## **Next releases**

The August CPI/HICP will be released on September 11<sup>th</sup>.

The September flash estimate will be released on September 30<sup>th</sup>.